# LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600034 B.C.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION - COMPUTER APPLICATIONS THIRD SEMESTER - NOVEMBER 2007 <br> CO 3104/3102-ACCOUNTS \& BUSINESS APPLICATIONS 

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| AV $\mathbf{1 4}$ <br> Date $: 02 / 11 / 2007$ <br> Time $: 9: 00-12: 00$ | Dept. No. |

## PART - A <br> Answer ALL questions $\quad(10 \times 2=20)$

1. Classify the following items into Personal, Real and Nominal Accounts:
a. Rent
b. Packing charges
c. L.I.C of India
d. Plant
2. State the rules double entry system of accounting.
3. What do you mean by Bank Reconciliation Statement?
4. Define Ratio Analysis.
5. Rectify the following errors:
(a) Purchase Book is overcast by Rs. 2000
(b) Repairs made were debited to Buildings account Rs. 2000
6. What is a 'Common Size Statement'?
7. Pass adjusting entries for the following transactions:
a. Insurance Premium prepaid Rs. 3000
b. Commission received in advance Rs. 4000
8. Prepare Single Column Cash Book of Mr. Radhakrishnan:

2007 Apr. 1 Started business with Cash Rs. 100000 \& Furniture Rs. 400000
7 Bought goods from Lucas for Cash Rs. 18000
18 Sold goods to Anwar on credit Rs. 15000
22 Bought a Computer for Cash Rs. 38000
30 Received interest Rs. 5000
9. Mr. Simon purchased a second-hand bike for Rs. 19000 and spent Rs. 1000 towards over-hauling to bring it into use. The estimated life of the bike is 5 years and the scrap value is estimated at Rs. 5000 at the end of its life time. Calculate the rate of depreciation under Straight Line Method.
10. Prepare a Trial balance as on 31-3-2007 from the following details: Furniture Rs. 20000 Capital Rs. 80000 Cash Rs. 10000 Wages Rs. 3000 Loan from AXIS Bank Rs. 50000 Rent received Rs. 8000

## PART - B

Answer any FIVE questions
( $5 \times 8=40$ )
11. Differentiate Single entry system of accounting from Double entry system of Accounting.
12. How do you classify errors in accounts?
13. Write Short notes on: (2 marks each)
(a) Subsidiary books
(b) Current Assets
(c) Bad debts
(d) Working Capital
14. Journalise the following transactions in the books of Mr.Sekar:

2007 Sep1 Started business with Cash Rs. 40000 and Stock Rs. 360000
3 Sold goods to Sagadevan on credit Rs. 50000
9 Final settlement received from Sagadevan Rs. 49950.
15 Bought a Mobile- Phone for Cash Rs.10000, out of which $40 \%$ of the payment made by cheque and the balance in cash.
19 Received Interest Rs. 3000 and paid salaries Rs. 17000
26 Sold away an unused Computer for cash Rs.8000, whose book value as on the date of sale was Rs. 7500
30 The proprietor took away furniture worth Rs. 5000 for own use.
15. Prepare two column cash book with Cash \& Discount columns in the books of Raj

| Date | Particulars | Rs. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2007 April 1 | Cash in Hand | 65000 |
| 3 | Sold goods for cash | 45000 |
| 7 | Bought goods from Gopal on Credit | 25000 |
| 10 | Final settlement made to Gopal | 24900 |
|  | Discount Allowed by him | 100 |
| 12 | Sold goods to Kandan | 50000 |
| 14 | Final settlement made by Kandan | 49500 |
|  | Discount allowed to him | 500 |
| 19 | Bought goods for cash | 6000 |
| 25 | Paid rent by cheque | 8000 |
| 28 | Paid into Bank | 25000 |
| 29 | Withdrew from Bank | 3000 |
| 30 | Withdrew from bank for own use | 1000 |

16. M/s. Universe Pvt. Ltd., Pune, bought a Plant on 1-7-2002 for Rs. 94000 and spent Rs. 6000 for its erection. On 30-9-2003, the company bought a new plant costing Rs. 50000 and on 31-12-2004, the company sold away the Plant which was bought on 1-7-2002 for Rs.65000. Depreciation was provided at $10 \%$ p.a. on the written down value basis and the accounts are closed on March 31st every year. Prepare Plant account and depreciation account for three years.
17. M/s. Walter Ltd., Mumbai furnishes the following balance sheets for the years $2005 \& 2006$. You are required to prepare common size balance sheets:

| Liabilities | $\begin{gathered} 2005 \\ \text { (Rs.) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2006 \\ \text { (Rs.) } \end{array}$ | Assets | $\begin{array}{r} 2005 \\ \text { (Rs.) } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2006 \\ \text { (Rs.) } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Equity Share Capital | 40000 | 60000 | Plant \& Machinery | 80000 | 80000 |
| Reserves \& Surplus | 120000 | 140000 | Land \& Buildings | 120000 | 200000 |
| 15\% Debentures | 40000 | 60000 | Stock | 40000 | 60000 |
| Sundry Creditors | 60000 | 100000 | Sundry Debtors | 40000 | 50000 |
| Bills Payable | 20000 | 16000 | Cash at bank | 20000 | 10000 |
| Tax payable | 20000 | 24000 |  |  |  |
|  | 300000 | 400000 |  | 300000 | 400000 |

18. From the following particulars, prepare a Bank Reconciliation Statement as on 30th September, 2007:
a. Balance as per Pass Book on 30-9-2007 was Rs. 6200
b. The following cheques were paid into bank in Sep. 2007, but were credited by the bank in Oct.2007:
Prem Rs. 350 Shyam Rs. 250 Ram Rs. 200
c. The following cheques were issued in Sep.2007, but were presented for payment in Oct.2007: Raja Rs. 400 \& Rani Rs. 450
d. Our banker has paid Rs. 15000 towards L.I.C. Money Plus Premium as per our standing instructions.
e. Bank charges debited in the pass book Rs. 120
f. Pass book shows a credit of Rs. 100 for interest
g. Our customer Mr. Paul had directly paid into our account Rs. 2000
h. The Banker had wrongly debited Rs.300, which was rectified by them in Oct. 2007.

## PART - C

Answer any TWO questions ( $2 \times 20=40$ )
19. Below is the given Trial Balance of Mr.Amar as on 31-3-2007. You are required to prepare Trading \& Profit \& Loss A/c for the year ended 31-3-2007 and a Balance sheet as on that date.

| S.No | Particulars | Debit | Credit |
| :---: | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| 1 |  | Rs. | Rs. |
| 2 | Capital |  | 100000 |
| 3 | Drawings | 20000 |  |
| 4 | Wages | 3000 |  |
| 5 | Rent received |  |  |
| 6 | Insurance | 6000 | 17500 |
| 7 | Furniture | 16000 |  |
| 8 | Return outwards |  | 1200 |
| 9 | Bad debts | 1000 |  |
| 10 | Sales | 1500 |  |
| 11 | Customs duty | 21500 |  |
| 12 | Debtors |  | 15000 |
| 13 | Bank Loan | 22000 |  |
| 14 | Stock as on 1-4-2006 | 3000 |  |
| 15 | Return inwards | 180000 |  |
| 16 | Purchase | 12000 |  |
| 17 | Bills Receivable |  | 4300 |
| 18 | Commission received |  | 32000 |
| 19 | Creditors | 130000 |  |
| 20 | Building |  |  |
|  |  | 420000 | 420000 |

## Adjustments:

(a.) Stock as on 31-3-2007 Rs. 120000
(b.) Depreciate Furniture at 10 \% p.a. \& Buildings @ $5 \%$ p.a.
(c.) Wages outstanding Rs. 2000
(d.) Rent received in advance Rs. 1500
(e.) Charge interest on Capital @ 2\%
20. From the following Balance Sheet of M/s.Arun Ltd., as on 31.3.07, you required to calculate :
(a) Current ratio
(b) Liquid ratio
(c) Absolute Liquid ratio
(d) Fixed assets ratio
(e) Debt equity ratio
(f) Stock turnover ratio
(g) Proprietary ratio
(h) Debtors turnover ratio

| Liabilities | (Rs.) | Assets | (Rs.) |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :---: |
| Issued Capital |  |  |  |
| 4000 shares@Rs.100 each | 400000 | Plant | 160000 |
| Reserves \& Surplus | 180000 | Closing Stock | 296000 |
| Sundry Creditors | 260000 | Debtors | 142000 |
| P \&L Account | 60000 | Cash at bank | 62000 |
| 9\% Debentures |  | Buildings | 300000 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | 960000 |  | 960000 |

Additional information:
Opening Stock Rs. 199000 Credit Sales Rs. 1700000 Gross Profit Rs. 680000
21. Balance Sheets of M/s. Black \& White as on 1.1.2003 \& 31.12.2003 were as follows:

| Liabilities | 1.1.2003 | 31.12.2003 | Assets | 1.1.2003 | 31.12.2003 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Creditors White's loan Loan from Bank Capital | 40000 | 44000 | Cash <br> Debtors <br> Stock <br> Machinery <br> Land <br> Buildings | 10000 | 7000 |
|  | 25000 | ----- |  | 30000 | 50000 |
|  | 40000 | 50000 |  | 35000 | 25000 |
|  | 125000 | 153000 |  | 80000 | 55000 |
|  |  |  |  | 40000 | 50000 |
|  |  |  |  | 35000 | 60000 |
|  | 230000 | 247000 |  | 230000 | 247000 |

During the year a machine costing Rs. 10000 (accumulated depreciation Rs.3000) was sold for Rs.5000. The provision for depreciation against the machinery as on 1.1.2003 was Rs. 25000 and on 31.12 .2003 was Rs. 40000 . Net profit for the year 2003 amounted to Rs.45000. Prepare Cash flow statement.

